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A146

LONDON, JAN. 20 (AP)-GEN. SIR RICHARD GALE, DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO, TONIGHT WARNED RUSSIA THE WEST COULD ANSWER ANY ATTACK WITH REPRISALS FROM ALL POINTS OF THE COMPASS.

"IF IT EVER CAME TO IT," ADDED THE 62-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER, WHO COMMANDED BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPS IN WORLD WAR II. GEN. GALE SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW IS A VULNERABLE TARGET WITH THE FORMATION OF WESTERN-LED ALLIANCES AND THE ADVENT OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

LECTURING TO A PRIVATE BODY IN LONDON, GALE SAID NATO WORKS BUT MAY NOT BE PERFECT.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO AGGRESSION ON ANY SINGLE PIECE OF NATO TERRITORY AND YOU CANNOT SAY THAT FOR NON-NATO TERRITORY."

RA1128PES

A63 (130)

OSLO, NORWAY, JAN. 20 (AP)-NORWAY IS GRAVELY CONCERNED ABOUT SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE ARCTIC WHICH HAVE PRODUCED STRONG RADIOACTIVE FALLOUTS ON THIS COUNTRY, FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE SAID TODAY.

LANGE TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION HAS FAILED TO TAKE POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS BUT SUCH VARIABLES AS WIND AND WEATHER "MAY NEVERTHELESS RESULT IN ACCIDENTS."

RUSSIA SET OFF MORE THAN A DOZEN NUCLEAR BLASTS LAST AUTUMN NEAR NOVAYA ZEMLYA, AN ISLAND NORTH OF HER ARCTIC COAST. THE AREA IS ABOUT 550 MILES FROM NORTHEAST NORWAY AND 1,500 MILES FROM OSLO. NEIGHBORING SWEDEN REPORTED A SHARP RISE IN RADIOACTIVITY DURING THE TEST SERIES.

IN A GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT, LANGE STRESSED THAT NORWAY SUPPORTS THE WESTERN STAND ON BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. HE ALSO REAFFIRMED NORWEGIAN FAITH IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

EJ721AES

A118 (310)

BY TOM REEDY

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JAN. 20 (AP)-A THAW SEEMS TO BE STIRRING TODAY IN SCANDINAVIA'S SPECIAL COLD WAR WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA APPARENTLY HAVE DECIDED TO CALL OFF THEIR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL BOYCOTT OF LITTLE FINLAND NOW THAT A NEW GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INSTALLED IN HELSINKI.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE WERE CONTRADICTIONARY REPORTS IN SCANDINAVIAN CAPITALS CONCERNING AN INVITATION TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO PAY THEM A VISIT THIS SUMMER.

HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS IN COPENHAGEN, THE DANISH CAPITAL, SAID A DECISION TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT DENMARK, SWEDEN AND NORWAY WOULD BE TAKEN AT A CONFERENCE OF THE FIVE NORDIC FOREIGN MINISTERS IN OSLO NEXT WEEKEND.

IN OSLO THE OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE NORWEGIAN FOREIGN OFFICE CONCEDED THAT "RUMORS ARE CONSTANTLY CROPPING UP" CONCERNING SUCH A VISIT BUT HE DENIED THE QUESTION HAD REACHED SUCH A DEFINITE STAGE.

THE OTHER TWO NORDIC REPRESENTATIVES AT THE MEETING WILL BE ICELAND AND FINLAND. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ICELAND IS LIKELY TO ISSUE AN INVITATION. KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAS VISITED FINLAND.

A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS THEN TRAVELING COMPANION.

30.24- 5893

NIKOLAI BULGANIN, TO SCANDINAVIA ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED THREE YEARS AGO. WIDESPREAD ANGER OVER THE RUTHLESS SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING OF 1956 CAUSED THE INVITATION TO BE WITHDRAWN.

THE SOVIET BOYCOTT OF FINLAND STARTED LAST FALL TO SHOW DISPLEASURE WITH THE RIGHTIST FINNISH GOVERNMENT. TRADE TALKS FELL THROUGH. THE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS WERE CALLED HOME WITHOUT EXPLANATION. THE GOVERNMENT OF SOCIAL DEMOCRAT KARL FAGERHOLM COLLAPSED.

A NEW GOVERNMENT, MANNED BY THE FARMERS PARTY, WAS FORMED LAST WEEK AFTER A CRISIS OF 40 DAYS. THE FARMERS PARTY CAUSED THE DOWNFALL OF FAGERHOLM BY WITHDRAWING FROM HIS COALITION CABINET. IT HAD BEEN FREELY PREDICTED A FARMERS PARTY GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO MOSCOW.

INFORMED ECONOMIC CIRCLES IN HELSINKI REPORTED TODAY THAT THE DISRUPTED TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WILL START UP AGAIN IN A FEW DAYS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET NOMINATED A NEW AMBASSADOR TO REPLACE VIKTOR LEBEDEV WHO LEFT IN OCTOBER. BUT RED CHINA HAS NAMED KAN YEH-TAO TO FILL THE GAP CAUSED BY THE DEPARTURE OF CHEN HSIN-JEN IN OCTOBER.

DA&MJ1104AES

A92

HELSINKI, JAN. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN HAS BEEN INVITED TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, STRENGTHENING BELIEF FINLAND'S RELATIONS WITH HER POWERFUL NEIGHBOR ARE ON THE MEND.

A BRIEF STATEMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SAID KEKKONEN AND HIS WIFE WILL GO TO LENINGRAD TOMORROW AS THE GUESTS OF THE MAYOR OF LENINGRAD, M.I. SMIRNOV.

THE SOVIET UNION CUT DOWN TRADE WITH FINLAND LAST FALL TO SHOW ITS DISPLEASURE AT THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER KARL FAGERHOLM. A NEW FARMERS PARTY GOVERNMENT MORE FAVORABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS FORMED LAST WEEK.

JR825PES

B71 (Q) (180)

BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)-MAREK HLASKO, A POLISH AUTHOR WHO FLED TO WEST GERMANY LAST OCTOBER, SAID TODAY HE WILL RETURN TO HIS COMMUNIST HOMELAND IN SEVERAL WEEKS.

HLASKO MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN SHORTLY BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, TO VISIT FRIENDS.

THE 25-YEAR-OLD HLASKO DECLINED TO SAY WHY HE IS RETURNING TO POLAND, SAYING "EVERYTHING IS SO COMPLICATED." HE APPEARED NERVOUS AND CLOSE TO TEARS.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE AIRPORT BY A CLOSE FRIEND, WEST GERMAN FILM ACTRESS SONJA ZIEMANN. AFTER HE STEPPED ABOARD HIS PLANE, SHE TOLD NEWSMEN: "I AM THOROUGHLY CONVINCED HE WILL NOT RETURN TO POLAND."

HLASKO GOT INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION LAST YEAR WITH THE SCRIPT FOR A MOVIE, "THE EIGHTH DAY OF THE WEEK," WHICH STARS MISS ZIEMANN.

THE PICTURE WAS JOINTLY MADE IN WARSAW BY A WEST BERLIN COMPANY AND THE POLISH STATE FILM COMPANY. BUT IT WAS BANNED IN POLAND BECAUSE IT STARKLY PORTRAYS LIVING CONDITIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.

AT THE AIRPORT, HLASKO AT FIRST DECLINED TO ANSWER NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT A WARSAW REPORT THAT HE IS RETURNING.

"YES, IT IS CORRECT--IN SEVERAL WEEKS," HE SAID AT LAST.

THE WARSAW REPORT, PRINTED BY WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS, SAID HE IS RETURNING TO POLAND BECAUSE OF HOMESICKNESS.

P1014AES

373

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 20 (AP)—A LEADING WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST, FRITZ ERLER, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WILL RESULT FROM THE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKHOYAN.

ERLER WAS HIMSELF JUST BACK FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE FOUND READINESS IN AMERICAN POLITICAL CIRCLES TO THINK OVER SOCIALIST IDEAS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION.

HE DECLARED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S PRIME CONDITION FOR REUNIFICATION -- FREE ELECTIONS -- IS NO LONGER REGARDED AS REALISTIC. IT IS ALSO REALIZED IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, THAT NEGOTIATION ON THE MILITARY STATUS OF A FUTURE REUNITED GERMANY IS A NECESSARY STEP TOWARD MOSCOW'S ACCEPTANCE OF REUNION.

RK1153ARS

538

(140)

BERLIN, JAN. 20 (AP)—COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S MILITARY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN TOLD THEY SHOULD SERVE AS SIMPLE SOLDIERS AT LEAST FOUR WEEKS OUT OF EVERY YEAR.

AT THE SAME TIME, ALL GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS WERE TOLD THEY ARE TO WORK ON FARMS AND FACTORIES FOR ONE MONTH OUT OF EVERY YEAR.

NOTICE WAS GIVEN BY PARTY BOSS WALTER ULDRICHT IN A SPEECH TO HIS PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

HE SAID HIS PLAN FOR THE OFFICERS WOULD PROMOTE "A MORE RAPID IMPROVEMENT OF THE SOCIALISTIC RELATIONS BETWEEN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS."

HE ALSO SAID ANY OFFICERS WHO HAVE NEVER DONE MANUAL LABOR SHOULD BE GIVEN "FREE TIME" SO THAT THEY CAN WORK ON FARMS AND IN FACTORIES.

CONCERNING THE WORK PERIODS FOR PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, ULDRICHT ASSERTED IT WOULD CREATE "A CLOSE CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP" BETWEEN WORKERS AND THE PARTY OFFICIALS.

THADPES

B32 (Q)

-17-

(250)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 20 (AP)—U.S. AND BRITISH EFFORTS TO BREAK THE STALEMATE IN THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE PRODUCED SOME RESULTS TODAY. THE DELEGATES FINALLY BEGAN DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS ON A KEY CONTROL PROBLEM.

THE THREE POWERS SOUGHT TO RESOLVE CONFLICTING EAST-WEST IDEAS ON POLICING A TEST-BAN--THE ISSUE ON WHICH THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE TALKS DEPENDS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE ARGUMENTS TURNED LARGELY AROUND THE MANNING OF THE PROPOSED 180 OBSERVATION POSTS DESIGNED TO PREVENT ANY OF THE THREE NATIONS FROM MAKING SECRET ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN SAID SOME OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS OPENED POSSIBLE NEW AVENUES OF APPROACH FROM THE RUSSIAN SIDE.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH TOOK A STEP FORWARD YESTERDAY BY AGREEING TO DROP THEIR DEMAND THAT THE LIFE OF A TEST SUSPENSION TREATY BE LINKED WITH PROGRESS IN GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE EXPLAINED THE WEST'S DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONALLY MANNED CONTROL POSTS. BUT THESE SHOULD BE ORGANIZED, HE SAID, TO PREVENT ANY OF THEIR PERSONNEL FROM ENGAGING IN ESPIONAGE.

THE RUSSIANS WANT CONTROL POSTS ON SOVIET TERRITORY STAFFED MOSTLY BY SOVIET CITIZENS WITH A COUPLE OF CONTROLLERS FROM OUTSIDE ASSIGNED TO EACH ONE. THE WEST SAYS THIS PLAN IS UNWORKABLE.

THE WEST PROPOSES THAT THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS, HOWEVER, HAVE AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF THEIR OWN NATIONALS IN EACH POST TO SEE THAT THERE IS NO SPYING.

UPON LEAVING THE MEETING TSARAPKIN TOLD REPORTERS THE RUSSIANS STILL WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH THE WESTERN VIEWS ON THE DURATION OF THE TREATY.

HE SAID THERE SHOULD BE SOME OTHER METHOD OF INSURING THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM WAS FUNCTIONING PROPERLY WITHOUT REQUIRING PERIODIC REVIEW BY THE THREE POWERS. THE SOVIET UNION, TSARAPKIN SAID, WANTED "TO NEGOTIATE A PERMANENT SUSPENSION FREE OF CONDITIONS."

MJ429PES

A130 (320)

WARSAW, JAN 20 (AP)—THE REV. FATHER MARIAN PIROZYNSKI TODAY PLEADED GUILTY TO VIOLATING POLISH CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS. HE TOLD THE COURT "IT WAS MY DUTY TO SPREAD THE WORD OF GOD." DEFENDING HIMSELF VIGOROUSLY, THE 60-YEAR-OLD EDITOR OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC SEMI-MONTHLY "HOMO DEI" (MAN OF GOD) PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE OTHER SIX COUNTS. HE CLAIMED THE ALLEGED ACTS

COULD NOT BE CLASSIFIED AS CRIMES.

THE PRIEST, MOST PROMINENT ROMAN CATHOLIC TO BE PROSECUTED HERE SINCE THE CHURCH-STATE AGREEMENT OF DEC. 1956, PROCLAIMED HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS FIGHT "WHEN I GET OUT OF PRISON."

HE IS ON TRIAL WITH 16 OTHER DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH BLACK MARKET DEALINGS TO GET PAPER FOR UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATIONS AND CORRUPTING PUBLIC OFFICIALS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

FATHER PIROZYNSKI DENOUNCED POLICE INVESTIGATING PROCEDURES USED AGAINST HIM AS UNFAIR AND TENDENTIOUS AND APPLIED THE SAME TERM TO THE LANGUAGE OF THE INDICTMENT.

HE ALSO DENOUNCED PRISON AUTHORITIES FOR NOT PERMITTING HIM TO SAY MASS WHILE HE HAS BEEN IN JAIL.

"I CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT THE HOLY MASS--THAT IS MY LIFE.," HE SAID.

THE PROSECUTOR BOMBARDED HIM WITH QUESTIONS, UNTIL THE PRIEST EXPLODED "I AM NOT AN ELECTRONIC BRAIN. HOW CAN I REMEMBER SUCH RIDICULOUS DETAILS?" ASKED HOW HE OBTAINED PAPER FOR HIS PUBLICATIONS, FATHER PIROZYNSKI SAID HE FOLLOWED THE BIBLICAL INJUNCTION:

"ASK AND YE SHALL RECEIVE, SEEK AND YE SHALL FIND, KNOCK AT THE DOOR AND IT SHALL BE OPENED UNTO THEE."

THE FIRST COUNT ALLEGED THAT THE PRIEST PAID BRIBES FOR THE PRINTING OF 100,000 COPIES OF "SOUVENIR OF A HOLY MISSION," FOR WHICH HE DID NOT HAVE PERMISSION OF THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP.

THE PRIEST, MEMBER OF THE REDEMPTIONIST ORDER, DENOUNCED DIFFICULTIES PUT IN THE WAY OF CATHOLIC EDITORS BY THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IT WAS DISGRACEFUL THAT IN POLAND, A ROMAN CATHOLIC COUNTRY, CATHOLIC PAMPHLETS AND HOLY PICTURES ARE PRINTED ONLY IN THOUSANDS WHILE IN NON-CATHOLIC COUNTRIES THEY ARE PRINTED IN MILLIONS.

FATHER PIROZYNSKI SAID THE MONEY WAS NOT A BRIBE, BUT WAS PAID TO PRINTING PLANT OFFICIALS IN GRATITUDE FOR WORK THEY DID ON THEIR OWN TIME. HE PLEADED NOT GUILTY.

THE SECOND COUNT ALLEGES HE BOUGHT PAPER KNOWING IT WAS PUBLIC PROPERTY OBTAINED ILLEGALLY.

THE PRIEST ANSWERED THAT HE BOUGHT PAPER FROM A CO-OPERATIVE STORE IN WARSAW, BUT THERE WAS NOTHING ILLEGAL ABOUT THE TRANSACTION.

KM1152AES

A144

MOSCOW, JAN. 20 (AP)-A NEW ATTACK ON MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV WAS DISTRIBUTED IN MOSCOW TODAY. FOR PERHAPS THE FIRST TIME HE WAS LABELLED A REVISIONIST, A TERM COMMONLY RESERVED FOR THOSE WHO SEEK A BRAND OF COMMUNISM INDEPENDENT FROM MOSCOW.

MARSHAL V.I. CHUIKOV, HERO OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE OF STALINGRAD IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD THE UKRAINE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST SATURDAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S 1957 MEETING "PUT A STOP TO THE ZHUKOV REVISIONIST LINE AIMED AT LIQUIDATING PARTY CONTROL OF THE ARMED FORCES."

WHEN ZHUKOV WAS REMOVED AS DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1957, IT WAS HINTED THAT THE CHIEF CAUSE WAS AN ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO BUILD UP A PERSONALITY CULT AROUND HIMSELF. LATER THE PARTY ATTACKED HIM FOR REFUSING TO ACCEPT IDEOLOGICAL DIRECTION OF THE ARMY.

RA1125PES

A143

MOSCOW, JAN. 20 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TALKED ABOUT HIS PEACE PROGRAM TODAY WITH DR. WILLIAM E. DUBOIS, 91-YEAR-OLD NEGRO EDITOR AND SOCIOLOGIST FROM NEW YORK, AND HIS AUTHORESS WIFE SHIRLEY GRAHAM, TASS REPORTED.

EARLIER MOSCOW UNIVERSITY CONFERRED AN HONORARY DEGREE IN HISTORY ON DUBOIS, WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. TASS SAID DUBOIS AND HIS WIFE ARE VISITING THE SOVIET UNION AT THE INVITATION

30.24- 5895

OF THE SOVIET PEACE COMMITTEE.

(A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST QUOTING TASS SAID THEIR DISCUSSION WITH KHRUSHCHEV INCLUDED PROBLEMS OF "THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND AGAINST THE DANGER OF AN ATOMIC WAR." TASS ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THEY EXCHANGED OPINIONS ON THE NEED FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PEOPLE.)

RA1123PES

A88

NEW DELHI, JAN. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TONIGHT APPEALED TO SCIENTISTS OF THE WORLD TO MAKE A SPECIAL STUDY OF WHY MORAL SCIENCE HAS NOT KEPT PACE WITH THE "MARVELOUS ACHIEVEMENTS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE."

ADDRESSING THE INDIAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCES HE SAID SCIENTISTS "HAVE VERY MUCH TAKEN COMMAND OF MILITARY MACHINERY IN THE WORLD. WHY THEN DO WE CONTINUE TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER?"

A SPOKESMAN OF THE INDIAN INSTITUTE SAID THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE SUBJECTS FOR RESEARCH IN THE COMING YEAR.

JR818PES

A67 (110)

KARACHI, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT'S COUNTERSUBVERSION COMMITTEE BEGAN A THREE-DAY MEETING IN KARACHI TODAY.

DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND TURKEY WERE PRESENT.

THE OTHER MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE, IRAQ, WAS NOT REPRESENTED. THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT WHICH OVERTHREW KING FAISAL LAST SUMMER HAS TAKEN NO PART IN THE ALLIANCE ALTHOUGH IT HAS NOT WITHDRAWN FORMALLY FROM IT.

DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS WERE KEPT SECRET, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED THE COMMITTEE WAS EXAMINING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY THE COMMUNISTS AND ANY OTHER SUBVERSION REPORTED BY THE DELEGATES.

PAKISTANI OFFICIALS, FOR EXAMPLE, COMPLAIN OF "INDIAN SUBVERSION" IN BOTH EAST AND WEST PAKISTAN.

EJ732AES

B35 (SEG)

(150)

BANGKOK, JAN. 20 (AP)-THAILAND'S RULING REVOLUTIONARY PARTY HAS BANNED ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SALE OF RED CHINESE GOODS ALREADY IN THE COUNTRY AFTER FEB. 17.

THE FATE OF COMMUNIST CHINESE GOODS EN ROUTE TO THAILAND IS BEING DEBATED BY GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT APPROXIMATELY A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CHINESE GOODS HAS BEEN IMPORTED MONTHLY IN THE PAST, MOST OF IT EITHER SMUGGLED IN OR FALSELY LABELED "MADE IN HONG KONG." THE MAJORITY OF GOODS WERE NONESSENTIALS.

THE GOVERNMENT CRACKDOWN HAS TWO PURPOSES: (1) TO KEEP OUT COMMUNIST PRODUCTS BEING DUMPED ON THE LOCAL MARKET TO THE DETRIMENT OF LOCAL INDUSTRY AND LEGITIMATE TRADE WITH THAILAND'S FREE WORLD PARTNERS, AND (2) TO CONSERVE FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

THE THAI GOVERNMENT IS ASKING HONG KONG AUTHORITIES TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN FOR ALL GOODS MADE THERE. THE HONG KONG BOARD OF TRADE IS BEING ASKED TO ISSUE CERTIFICATES FOR ALL GOODS EXPORTED TO THAILAND.

THE BAN HAS CAUGHT MERCHANTS IN THAILAND WITH A STOCK OF COMMUNIST PRODUCTS ON HAND ESTIMATED TO BE ENOUGH FOR FOUR TO FIVE YEARS.

HA635AES

A13WX (MCELROY)

(340) FIRST LEAD DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS FORCES READY "TO DESTROY ANY NATION ATTACKING OUR COUNTRY," SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY SAID TODAY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER A THREE-HOUR SECRET CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO PRESENT COMPARISONS OF U. S.-SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH.

MCELROY ADDED HE IS CONFIDENT THERE WILL NOT BE A GENERAL WAR BECAUSE OF U. S. ABILITY TO "DESTROY ANYONE STARTING IT."

AS FOR A POSSIBLE SMALL WAR, HE SAID, "WE WANT TO CONTAIN IT." CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID MCELROY WAS GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WERE MORE CONFIDENT THAN HE IS.

"I HOPE THEY ARE RIGHT," RUSSELL SAID. "THEY PRESENTED A LITTLE MORE ROSY PICTURE THAN I THOUGHT THE FACTS JUSTIFY IN REGARD TO OUR STRENGTH AND THAT OF THE SOVIETS."

"THERE WERE A NUMBER OF DOUBTING THOMASES AROUND THE TABLE."

MCELROY SAID THE REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE COVERED DETAILED ESTIMATES OF COMPARATIVE U. S. STRENGTH IN MISSILES OF ALL TYPES, AIRCRAFT, SUBMARINES, GROUND FORCES AND WEAPONS.

TWINING ADDED THAT THE U. S. HAS STRONG NUCLEAR RETALIATORY FORCES READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION.

HE SAID "HIGHLY MOBILE AND SUITABLE DEPLOYED FORCES" ARE AVAILABLE TO HALT LOCAL AGGRESSION WITH EITHER NUCLEAR OR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

TWINING SAID THE BASIC THREAT TO THIS NATION AND THE FREE WORLD CONTINUES TO BE "THE AGGRESSIVE PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM TO OBTAIN A MOSCOW-DOMINATED COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD."

THE HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THAT THERE IS NO RELAXATION IN NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORTS DESPITE THE CONFIDENCE IN ABILITY TO DESTROY ANY ENEMY. HIS REPORT WAS MADE AVAILABLE AFTER DELETION OF CLASSIFIED DATA.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT," TWINING REPORTED, "THAT SOVIET RUSSIA IS MAKING SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IN IMPROVING HER CAPABILITIES. WE ARE TOO."

TWINING SAID U. S. FORCES DEPLOYED TO HALT LOCAL WARS "TOGETHER WITH OUR LONG-RANGE STRIKING FORCES, GIVE US AN OVER-ALL COMBAT POSTURE DESIGNED TO REACT EFFECTIVELY IN COLD WAR, LIMITED OR LOCAL WAR, AND GENERAL WAR."

TWINING SAID THE "UNITED STATES OUTNUMBERS THE U. S. S. R. IN INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS AND IN MEDIUM BOMBERS."

"OUR BOMBERS ARE MANNED BY THE MOST HIGHLY TRAINED AND EXPERIENCED CREWS IN THE WORLD," HE ADDED. "THEY ARE READY NOW."

"OUR SEAPOWERS ARE CLEARLY SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENTS SINCE WORLD WAR II," HE SAID.

SOVIET RUSSIA HAS MORE SUBMARINES, TWINING SAID. BUT HE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES LEADS IN NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES.

(NO PICKUP)

WE256PES

A100WX

(340) RUSSIAN ECONOMY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS EXPANDING MUCH FASTER THAN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES.

CHAIRMAN THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D-RI) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS TOLD REPORTERS THAT WAS THE WORD THOMPSON GAVE IN A TWO-HOUR CLOSED BRIEFING OF THE COMMITTEE.

SAYING "BOLD, IMAGINATIVE POLICIES" ARE NEEDED TO MEET THIS SOVIET CHALLENGE, GREEN DECLARED:

"UNLESS WE DO SOMETHING THEY WILL OUTSTRIP US. THAT IS THE DEDUCTION I DRAW."

THOMPSON'S BRIEFING CAME AT THE CONCLUSION OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

GREEN SAID MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS HELPFUL IF FOR NO OTHER REASON THAN "IT INSPIRED INVESTIGATION ALONG LINES THAT ARE VERY IMPORTANT."

"MR. MIKOYAN OPENED THE EYES OF A GREAT MANY PEOPLE," HE SAID, "AND MADE AMERICANS AWARE OF THE COMPETITION THIS COUNTRY FACES FROM RUSSIA."

GREEN REFUSED TO QUOTE THOMPSON DIRECTLY, BUT SAID IN A STATEMENT: "IT IS CLEAR TO ME THAT THE SOVIET ECONOMY IS EXPANDING AT A RATE SUBSTANTIALLY IN EXCESS OF THAT OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY."

SENATORS WHO HEARD THOMPSON SAID HE LAID HEAVY STRESS ON THE RATE WITH WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING UP FARM AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THOMPSON STRONGLY SUPPORTS AN EXPANDED PROGRAM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OF CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC PEOPLE.

"AND HE FEELS THERE SHOULD BE AN EXPANSION OF OUR CONTACTS WITH THE PEOPLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE," HUMPHREY ADDED.

HE SAID THOMPSON "SEEMS TO FEEL THE SOVIETS ARE TIGHTENING UP SOMEWHAT" ON CONTACTS WITH SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID HE FELT THAT MIKOYAN IS RETURNING TO RUSSIA WITH "A VERY HEALTHY RESPECT FOR OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND A SOUND RESPECT FOR AMERICAN STANDARDS OF LIVING."

"I ASKED MR. THOMPSON WHY, IF RUSSIA WANTS TO BUY FROM US, WHY IT DOESN'T OFFER TO PAY US IN GOLD WHICH IT CLAIMS IT IS PRODUCING IN QUANTITY," AIKEN SAID.

"HE DIDN'T SEEM TO KNOW THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION."

HUMPHREY'S VIEW OF MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS THAT IT HAD HEALTHY RESULTS BY OPENING UP "THE WHOLE QUESTION OF EXPANDED TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, EVEN IF ONLY FOR DISCUSSION, PRO AND CON."

GG908PES

A123WX

(180) HUMPHREY-NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING SHOULD NOT BE ABANDONED BECAUSE OF NEW DATA ON THE DIFFICULTY OF DETECTING UNDERGROUND ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

HUMPHREY, IN A SENATE ADDRESS, DENIED THE NEW DATA PROVED DETECTION IS SO DIFFICULT THAT "THE CHANCES OF DECEPTION ARE SO GREAT AS TO BE A MAJOR RISK TO SURVIVAL" AS HE SAID SOME HAVE CONTENDED.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT NO SYSTEM CAN BE MADE ABSOLUTELY PERFECT, ABSOLUTELY FOOLPROOF," HE SAID.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED JAN. 5 THAT NEW DATA INDICATED IT WAS MORE DIFFICULT THAN FIRST SUPPOSED TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AND EARTHQUAKES.

HUMPHREY SAID THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT THIS DATA WAS "TRUMPED UP" BY DR. EDWARD TELLER, DIRECTOR OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA OR OTHER OPPONENTS OF A TEST BAN BUT THAT THIS WAS NOT TRUE.

"IT IS TRUE THAT DR. TELLER DOES NOT FAVOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, BUT INSOFAR AS I AM AWARE, DR. TELLER HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE GATHERING OF THE NEW MATERIAL," THE SENATOR SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID HIS SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WILL START HEARINGS WITHIN A FEW DAYS TO DETERMINE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NEW DATA AND TO SHARE ITS FINDINGS WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

MC1025PES

A162WX

(400)

WX LOCALS OUT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-AN ATOMIC PHYSICIST SAID TONIGHT THE NEW ATOMIC BATTERY DEMONSTRATED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST FRIDAY CONTAINED ENOUGH RADIOACTIVE POLONIUM TO MAKE WASHINGTON UNINHABITABLE FOR YEARS.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHICH DEVELOPED THE POWER DEVICE, SAID IT WAS COMPLETELY SAFE AND THAT POLONIUM WAS USED AS A RADIOACTIVE SOURCE ONLY FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES.

THE PHYSICIST, DR. RALPH LAPP, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE WASHINGTON POST, "THE POWER SOURCE PLACED BEFORE THE PRESIDENT CONTAINED 10 BILLION LETHAL UNITS OF POLONIUM." HE ADDED:

"I DO NOT WISH TO RAISE ALARM ABOUT THE RADIATION HAZARDS OF PROPERLY CONTAINED RADIO ACTIVE SOURCES AS NO DOUBT THEPACKAGE WAS, BUT I WISH TO CALL ATTENTION TO THE HAZARD OF COMMITTING EVEN TIGHTLY SEALED RADIOACTIVE SOURCES TO ROCKETS...

"THE BLAST-OFF AND RE-ENTRY OF LARGE ROCKETS SUCH AS THE ATLAS MAY DISINTEGRATE THE RADIOACTIVE SOURCE AND THUS POLLUTE THE EARTH'S ENVIRONMENT."

THE DEVICE, CALLED SNAP (CAPS), (SATELLITE NUCLEAR AUXILIARY POWER) WAS DEMONSTRATED TO THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WAS SMALL ENOUGH TO PUT INTO A WOMAN'S HANDBAG, YET CAPABLE OF PRODUCING ELECTRIC CURRENT OVER LONG PERIODS OF TIME. THE AEC SAID IT MIGHT BE USED AS A POWER SOURCE FOR SATELLITES THAT WOULD LAST FOR YEARS.

IN ANSWER TO LAPP'S LETTER, THE AEC SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE RADIOACTIVE PART OF THE DEVICE WAS SHIELDED BY A TRIPLE CASING.

"THE COMMISSION WOULD NOT CONSIDER THE USE OF POLONIUM IN AN OPERATIONAL DEVICE," THE STATEMENT SAID. POLONIUM WAS SELECTED "FOR THIS PURELY DEMONSTRATION UNIT...BECAUSE THIS MATERIAL WAS READILY AVAILABLE."

AEC COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY SAID THE RADIOISOTOPE CERIUM-144 LOOKED LIKE A BETTER PROSPECT FOR POWERING THE DEVICE FROM THE STAND-POINT OF SAFETY AND COST.

EXPERIMENTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE "IN WHICH CERIUM ENCASED IN A MOLYBDENUM CASING HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO EXTREMELY HIGH TEMPERATURES AND TO IMPACT TESTS SIMULATING CONDITIONS OF ROCKET RE-ENTRY INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE," THE AEC SAID.

LAPP, FORMERLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WHICH MADE THE WORLD WAR II ATOMIC BOMB, NOW CALLS HIMSELF AN "ATOMIC PUBLICIST." HE HAS WRITTEN NUMEROUS ARTICLES ON FALLOUT DANGERS AND OFTEN HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF AEC POLICIES.

ONE OF HIS BOOKS, "THE VOYAGE OF THE LUCKY DRAGON," EXAMINED WHAT HAPPENED TO THE JAPANESE FISHING BOAT CREW THAT WAS CAUGHT WITHIN THE FALLOUT AREA OF AN AMERICAN NUCLEAR BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC.

CR1228AES

A143WX

GERMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT WEEK FORMAL ACTION ON A RESOLUTION BACKING ADMINISTRATION POLICY ON GERMANY.

THE RESOLUTION, INFORMALLY APPROVED LAST WEEK, WAS LAID ASIDE BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF A QUORUM. IT WOULD PLACE CONGRESS SQUARELY BEHIND THE POLICY OF INSISTING NOT ONLY ON FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN BUT ON THE CONTINUED RIGHT OF WESTERN ALLIES TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN.

THE COMMITTEE ARRANGED TO GET A SECRET BRIEFING LATER IN THE DAY BY THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, ON THE PRESENT STATE OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

JA1240PES

A116WX (STEEL)

(230)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REFUSED AN EXPORT LICENSE LAST MONTH FOR A 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR RUSSIAN ORDER FOR STEEL PIPELINE, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

PIPELINE MATERIALS ARE NOT ON THE LIST OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS EMBARGOED TO COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, BUT EACH SHIPMENT REQUIRES ADVANCE APPROVAL OF THE DEPARTMENT.

30.24- 5897

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPOSED RUSSIAN PURCHASE OF 13,000 TONS OF PIPE WAS TURNED DOWN LAST MONTH BECAUSE THE DEPARTMENT WAS REVIEWING ITS POLICY ON THE SHIPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND OFFICIALS HANDLING THE APPLICATION WERE BEING PARTICULARLY CAUTIOUS.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT MAKE IT CLEAR WHETHER THE POLICY QUESTION HAS BEEN SETTLED. PRESUMABLY IT STILL LIES BEFORE THE NEW SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, LEWIS L. STRAUSS, BUT SINCE NO RUSSIAN APPLICATION IS NOW PENDING THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE OCCASION FOR A DECISION.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS HEARD UNOFFICIALLY THAT AMTORG, THE RUSSIAN TRADING ORGANIZATION, MAY RE-APPLY, AND THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN MENTIONED THE INCIDENT IN CONVERSATIONS WITH SOME OFFICIALS DURING HIS 17-DAY VISIT IN THIS COUNTRY AS ONE EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE CALLS THE UNBENDING ATTITUDE OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR COLD WAR POLICIES.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER MIKOYAN MENTIONED THE STEEL CASE IN HIS CONFERENCE WITH STRAUSS AT THE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

MC1009PES

B8WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M. EST TODAY

(200) EURATOM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WILL OPEN A TWO-DAY PUBLIC HEARING TOMORROW ON A PROPOSED AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SIX-NATION EURATOM AGENCY. THE AGREEMENT, SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS JAN. 14, WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE IN 30 DAYS UNLESS CONGRESS DISAPPROVES IT.

LAST YEAR CONGRESS PASSED ENABLING LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE EURATOM PROGRAM.

THE LEGISLATION AUTHORIZED A U. S. CONTRIBUTION FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, GAVE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THE RIGHT TO SELL NUCLEAR FUELS TO EURATOM ON A DEFERRED PAYMENT BASIS, AND PROVIDED A CONTINGENT LIABILITY OF 90 MILLION DOLLARS TO GUARANTEE THE PERFORMANCE OF THE URANIUM FUEL ELEMENTS TO BE SUPPLIED TO THE EUROPEAN AGENCY.

THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION NOW BEFORE THE JOINT COMMITTEE WILL SPELL OUT FURTHER DETAILS OF U. S. PARTICIPATION.

THE EURATOM NATIONS PLAN TO BUILD ABOUT SIX ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AND ACHIEVE ONE MILLION KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM THESE PLANTS WITHIN THE NEXT FOUR TO SIX YEARS.

THE SIX PARTICIPATING NATIONS ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

JOHN FLOBERG, A MEMBER OF THE AEC, WILL TESTIFY ON THE AGREEMENT TOMORROW. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON WILL APPEAR THURSDAY.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M. EST TODAY

CR258AES

B12WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M. EST TODAY

(200) COURT BILLS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS ASKED TODAY TO ENACT NEW LAWS TO OVERCOME RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS DEALING WITH COMMUNIST SUBVERSION, CRIMINAL CONFESSIONS AND INCOME TAXES OF GAMBLERS.

SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) OFFERED A BILL TO OFFSET THE COURT'S 1957 RULING THAT MERE ADVOCACY OF VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF GOVERNMENT--AS AN ABSTRACT IDEA--IS NOT SUFFICIENT GROUND FOR CONVICTION OF A VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT.

KEATING SAID HIS BILL, CO-SPONSORED BY 11 OTHER SENATORS, IS DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE GOVERNMENT'S HAND IN COMBATING SUBVERSION.

A SIMILAR BILL WAS OFFERED IN THE HOUSE BY REPS. WILLIAM M. MCCULLOUGH (R-OHIO) AND WILLIAM E. MILLER (R-NY), WHO ALSO SPONSORED TWO OTHER MEASURES BASED ON COURT DECISIONS.

ONE OF THESE WOULD MODIFY A SUPREME COURT HOLDING THAT CONFESSIONS OF A DEFENDANT CANNOT BE ADMITTED AS TRIAL EVIDENCE IF THE CONFESSION WAS OBTAINED DURING A PERIOD OF "UNNECESSARY DELAY" BETWEEN ARREST AND ARRAIGNMENT.

THE THIRD BILL WAS AIMED AT PROHIBITING PROFESSIONAL GAMBLERS FROM DEDUCTING BUSINESS EXPENSE FROM THEIR INCOME TAX.

KEATING SAID IT WOULD MODIFY A 1958 COURT RULING THAT GAMBLERS, SPECIFICALLY RACE BOOKMAKERS, MAY LEGALLY DEDUCT FROM TAXES THE COST OF OPERATING THEIR ILLEGAL BUSINESSES.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 AM EST TODAY

CR336AES

B14WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 3 P.M. EST TODAY

(250) WEAPONS-SALTONSTALL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO CUT AWAY MUCH OF THE RED TAPE HE CONTENTS IS DANGEROUSLY SLOWING DOWN THE NATION'S WEAPONS PROGRAM.

SALTONSTALL, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, INTRODUCED A BILL WHICH HE SAID WOULD SPEED UP DECISION-MAKING IN DEVELOPING ADVANCED WEAPONS AND ELIMINATE PROCUREMENT PRACTICES HE TERMED OUTMODED.

A MAJOR OBJECTIVE, HE TOLD THE SENATE IN A PREPARED SPEECH, IS TO CUT SHARPLY THE TIME LAG BETWEEN THE FIRST IDEA FOR DESIGNING SOME MODERN WEAPON AND ACTUAL PRODUCTION OF THE WEAPON.

SALTONSTALL SAID HIS BILL, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD:

1. GET RID OF TIME-CONSUMING ELABORATE AND DETAILED SPECIFICATIONS, AND SUBSTITUTE FOR THEM SIMPLER PERFORMANCE TYPE SPECIFICATIONS.
2. PLACE NEGOTIATION, COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION AND FORMAL ADVERTISING FOR BIDS ON AN EQUAL FOOTING, TO BE USED WHERE APPROPRIATE IN THE LETTING OF CONTRACTS.
3. ENCOURAGE INCENTIVE AND FIXED-PRICE CONTRACTS.
4. VEST GREATER AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITY IN MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CONTRACTORS FOR THE OVER-ALL DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED WEAPONS.
5. EXEMPT INCENTIVE AND FIXED PRICE CONTRACTS FROM RENEGOTIATION.
6. PROVIDE MORE PARTICIPATION BY SMALL BUSINESS IN DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

SALTONSTALL TOLD THE SENATE THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN ABLE TO CUT THE LEAD TIME FOR PRODUCING NEW WEAPONS, AND THAT A SIMILAR SPEEDUP IS ESSENTIAL HERE.

SALTONSTALL DESCRIBED THE BILL AS A REVISED VERSION OF ONE HE HAD INTRODUCED LAST YEAR. HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT YET OFFICIALLY COMMITTED ITSELF TO SUPPORT THE MEASURE BUT THAT HE BELIEVED IT IS IN "SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT OF THE BASIC CONCEPT."

END ADVANCE FOR 3 P.M. EST TODAY

CR346AES

A75KX

GRENFELL (100)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 20 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA PROBABLY HAS AN ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE IN HER BIG FLEET, REAR ADM. E. W. GRENFELL SAID TODAY.

GRENFELL, FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET SUBMARINE FORCE, ARRIVED ON THE LURLINE FROM HONOLULU EN ROUTE TO BECOME ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR LOGISTICS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

"WE KNOW THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER AND THE CHANCES ARE 10 TO ONE THEY HAVE AN A-SUB SOMEWHERE," GRENFELL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED WHETHER RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WERE OPERATING WIDELY IN THE PACIFIC, HE REPLIED:

"I IMAGINE THEY DO OPERATE IN THIS OCEAN ALTHOUGH I ANY SINCE WORLD WAR II WHEN THERE WERE FIVE OF THEM AT (CALIFORNIA)."

FJ637PCS

A113AX (CORRECT)

(250)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 20 (AP)-THE LATEST NAVY POLARIS ROARED OFF TO A FINE START BUT THE SLEEK TEST ROCKET FAILED TO HIT THE PRE-SELECTED IMPACT AREA IN THE ATLANTIC, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE LIGHTNING SWIFT MISSILE, A FORERUNNER TO THE OPERATIONAL POLARIS WHICH WILL BE READY FOR NUCLEAR SUBMARINE USE NEXT YEAR, BLASTED UP YESTERDAY AND APPEARED TO FUNCTION SMOOTHLY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR TRIPS.

THE SHOOT WAS CONSIDERED HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL EVEN THOUGH THE ROCKET FELL FAR SHORT OF ITS 800-MILE TARGET. THE MAIN OBJECTIVES--INCLUDING PROPULSION, STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY AND SEPARATION OF THE TWO STAGES--WERE ACCOMPLISHED.

UP TO NOW IN THE LATEST SERIES OF LAUNCHINGS, POLARIS HAD BEEN DESTROYED THREE TIMES BY THE RANGE SAFETY OFFICER WHEN THE MISSILE WENT AWRY.

THE MOST SPECTACULAR BLOWUP CAME ON SEPT. 24 WHEN THE ROCKET SPLIT IN TWO AND RAINED DEBRIS BACK ON THE CAPE AND IN THE BANANA RIVER IN NEARBY COCOA BEACH.

A SECONDARY MISSION IN YESTERDAY'S TEST WAS FOR THE ROCKET'S RE-ENTRY BODY TO SEPARATE IN SPACE AND BLAZE BACK THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE. NO RECOVERY ATTEMPTS WERE MADE BECAUSE THE ROCKET FELL FAR SHORT OF TARGET.

POLARIS, WHICH THE NAVY SAYS WILL BE CAPABLE OF STRIKING ANY TARGET ON EARTH WITH A THERMONUCLEAR DEVICE WHEN READY, IS A TWO-STAGE SOLID FUEL ROCKET WEIGHING ABOUT 28,500 POUNDS.

THE MISSILE HAS BEEN FIRED 26 TIMES BUT ONLY THE LAST FOUR ROCKETS HAVE BEEN TWO-STAGE VERSIONS SIMILAR IN SHAPE AND SIZE TO THE EVENTUAL POLARIS WEAPON.

THE MISSILE STREAKED UP PUFFING OUT A LONG TAIL OF SMOKE. AFTER ABOUT 45 SECONDS THE TWO STAGES SEPARATED SUCCESSFULLY AND THE POLARIS WAS ON ITS WAY.

WE1049AES

B61 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (380)

BY PAUL SIMMONS

ATLANTA, JAN. 20 (AP)-A MAN WHO SAYS HE HAS SPENT SIX YEARS FIGHTING THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WENT ON TRIAL IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY FOR REFUSING TO TELL A SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

HE IS FRANK WILKINSON OF LOS ANGELES, ONE OF TWO MEN INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS JULY 30 AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE SOUTH.

THE OTHER IS CARL BRADEN OF LOUISVILLE, KY., WHOSE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO FOLLOW WILKINSON'S.

WILKINSON IDENTIFIED HIMSELF TO NEWSMEN AS SECRETARY OF THE CITIZENS COMMITTEE TO PRESERVE AMERICAN FREEDOMS. HE SAID HE FORMERLY WAS DIRECTOR OF THE LOS ANGELES CITY HOUSING AUTHORITY BUT QUIT IN 1952 TO COMBAT THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS CONTRARY TO THE FREEDOMS GUARANTEED IN THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.

HE AND HIS ATTORNEY, ROLAND WATTS, STAFF COUNSEL OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, INDICATED THAT IF HE IS CONVICTED THEY INTEND TO TAKE THE BATTLE AGAINST THE COMMITTEE ON TO THE SUPREME COURT.

THEY CONCEDED IN COURT THAT WILKINSON REFUSED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE THEN WAS A COMMUNIST BUT DECLARED THAT HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS. THEY CONTEND THAT NOT ONLY WAS THE COMMITTEE PURSUING AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL INQUIRY BUT THAT, EVEN SO, THE QUESTION WAS NOT PERTINENT.

BRADEN AND HIS ATTORNEYS INDICATED TO REPORTERS THAT THEY PLANNED A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT DEFENSE. HE IS A FIELD SECRETARY OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND INC., A BI-RACIAL INTEGRATIONIST GROUP, AND HE CLAIMS THAT HE IS BEING PERSECUTED FOR HIS RACIAL STAND.

BRADEN ARGUED THAT OF SIX COUNTS OF AN INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM ONLY ONE DEALT WITH A QUESTION OF WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, THE OTHERS WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS RACIAL ACTIVITY.

HE CHARGED THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IN PROSECUTING HIM IS "HARRASSING INTEGRATIONISTS WITH ITS LEFT HAND WHILE CLAIMING TO SUPPORT INTEGRATION WITH ITS RIGHT HAND."

RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, CAME FROM WASHINGTON TO TESTIFY AGAINST WILKINSON AND BRADEN. AT WILKINSON'S TRIAL, HE IDENTIFIED NUMEROUS CONGRESSIONAL AND COMMITTEE RECORDS, SEVERAL OF WHICH WERE ENTERED IN THE ABSENCE OF THE JURY AND PRESUMABLY WERE INTENDED FOR THE COURT FILE IN THE EVENT OF AN APPEAL.

ARENS WAS STILL ON THE STAND WHEN COURT RECESSED FOR THE DAY.

WILKINSON HAD ASKED FOR A NON-JURY TRIAL BUT JUDGE BOYD SLOAN DECIDED HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY A JURY. A NEGRO FARMER WAS INCLUDED IN THE JURY WHICH WAS SELECTED IN A MATTER OF MINUTES.

A57

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN (A46) (200)

NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ENDED HIS TWO WEEKS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY, SAYING THAT HE DID NOT FORESEE WAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

BEFORE HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW TO REPORT TO THE KREMLIN ON HIS AMERICAN TOUR, HE DECLARED:

"I DO NOT SEE ANY WAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

WITH HIM AS HE BOARDED A SCANDANAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM DC7C AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER BORE A "FRIENDSHIP" TELEGRAM FROM SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE WIRE WAS RECEIVED AT IDLEWILD SHORTLY BEFORE TAKEOFF.

"GOOD-BYE AMERICANS," MIKOYAN SAID AS HE STOOD AT THE TOP OF THE PASSENGER RAMP, SMILING AND WAVING HIS GRAY FEDORA BEFORE ENTERING THE PLANE.

HE EXPRESSED HIMSELF DURING HIS FINAL DAY AS SATISFIED WITH HIS VISIT, WHICH TOOK HIM FROM COAST TO COAST AND INTO THE WHITE HOUSE.

TRAVELING WITH MIKOYAN WAS A PARTY OF FIVE, INCLUDING HIS SON, SERGO. THEY ARE DUE TOMORROW MORNING IN COPENHAGEN, WHERE THEY WILL TRANSFER TO A SOVIET JET AIRLINER DUE TO REACH MOSCOW THAT EVENING.

IN HIS PARTING TELEGRAM, DULLES TOLD MIKOYAN HE WAS ACTING ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIMSELF AND OTHER OFFICIALS THE SOVIET NO. 2 MAN MET HERE.

THEY HOPED, DULLES SAID, THAT MIKOYAN'S VISIT HERE HAD BEEN OF VALUE AND THAT HE WOULD GIVE TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE "AN EXPRESSION OF THE SINCERE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THEM."

DULLES EXPRESSED HOPE ALSO THAT MIKOYAN COULD REPORT TO PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT AMERICANS DESIRE PEACE AND THAT THEY BELIEVE, "IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR POLITICAL PARTY, IN THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

MIKOYAN ON HIS PARTY, ARRIVING BY TRAIN FROM WASHINGTON, WERE MET AT PENNSYLVANIA STATION BY A POLICE GUARD OF 150 PATROLMEN AND 50 DETECTIVES. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

THE PARTY, JOINED BY SOVIET OFFICIALS STATIONED IN THE UNITED STATES, DROVE TO IDLEWILD IN AN 11-CAR MOTORCADE, ACCOMPANIED BY A 10-CAR POLICE ESCORT.

ON MIKOYAN'S ARRIVAL AT THE AIRPORT, A REQUEST FROM REPORTERS FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE WAS RELAYED TO HIM BY POLICE.

MIKOYAN NODDED AND WAS ESCORTED TO A BARRIER BEHIND WHICH REPORTERS WERE RESTRICTED. HE STOOD IN THE RAIN AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS BRIEFLY.

30 54.

5899

1959
MIKOYAN WAS ASKED IF THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF A BIG POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. HE PAUSED SEVERAL SECONDS AND THEN REPLIED: "WELL, I CANNOT GUESS."

"ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE RESULTS OF YOUR MISSION HERE?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"I AM SATISFIED WITH MY VISIT HERE," MIKOYAN SAID. "DESPITE THE INTENSE PROGRAM, MY HEALTH IS VERY GOOD."

"WILL YOU RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES SOON?"

MIKOYAN DUG HIS HANDS INTO HIS POCKETS AND SAID:

"IT IS TOO EARLY TO BE MAKING ANY NEW PLANS WHEN I AM LEAVING."

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED HIS VISIT HAD IMPROVED INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

"I CANNOT SAY SO," HE SAID, "BUT ALL THE TALKS I HAD HERE WERE DIRECTED TO THAT AIM. I HAD A VERY PLEASANT MEETING WITH FRIENDS I MET 23 YEARS AGO."

HE SAID THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER HE WAS HAPPY TO HAVE VISITED THE UNITED STATES AND TO HAVE MET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID HE HAD PLEASANT MEETINGS WITH AVERAGE AMERICANS AND WITH UNITED STATES BUSINESSMEN.

THE DEBT OF HOSPITALITY, MIKOYAN SAID, WOULD BE REPAID TO AMERICAN VISITORS. THEN, IN ENGLISH, HE SAID:

"THANK YOU--GOODBYE."

AT THE TOP OF THE STEPS TO THE PLANE, HE PAUSED TO LOOK BACK, HOLDING HIS HAT HIGH OVERHEAD. AN AIRLINE REPRESENTATIVE STANDING NEAR HIM QUOTED HIM AS SAYING: "GOODBYE, AMERICANS."

UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES AS WELL AS SOVIET OFFICIALS SUCH AS MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND ARKADY SOBOLEV, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE HIM OFF.

ON HAND ALSO WERE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAD SET UP PICKET LINES AT MANY OF HIS STOPS IN HIS COAST-TO-COAST UNITED STATES TOUR.

"MURDERER, MURDERER," THEY SHOUTED. THEY CARRIED RAIN-SODDEN BANNERS WITH SLOGANS SUCH AS "WE LOVE TO SEE YOU GO."

MIKOYAN'S STATEMENTS ON WAR AND OPTIMISM WERE MADE TO NEWSMEN DURING THE WASHINGTON-NEW YORK TRIP ABOARD THE PENNSYLVANIA'S RAILROAD'S COLONIAL EXPRESS.

"I DO NOT SEE ANY WAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE," HE SAID. "THIS SHOULD NOT COMFORT US TOO MUCH. FOR THE QUESTION IS WHAT DIRECTION WE ARE MOVING IN--THE DIRECTION OF PEACE OR THE DIRECTION OF THE ACCUMULATION OF THE FORCES OF WAR. THIS WILL DECIDE THE FATE OF HUMANITY."

TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE WAS LEAVING WITH MORE OPTIMISM THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED, HE REPLIED WITHOUT HESITATION: "WITH MORE."

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT I NO LONGER HAVE ANY SUSPICIONS OR THAT I HAVE CHANGED MY VIEWS," HE SAID. "BUT HAVE FOUND GROUNDS FOR BIGGER OPTIMISM THAN I CAME WITH. HOW EVENTS WILL DEVELOP IN THE FUTURE I DON'T KNOW. EVENTS DEVELOP ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN LAWS."

WHAT WAS THE REAL PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT HERE?

WHAT HE PLANNED TO DO AND WHAT HE DID, MIKOYAN SAID, WAS TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT HOW AMERICANS FEEL AND TO EXCHANGE OPINIONS WITH THEM. HE SAID HE HAD NOT COME TO NEGOTIATE ON ANY SUBJECT.

"ALL MY SECRETS ARE REVEALED," HE SAID WITH A SMILE.

LS528PES

A130

NYC OUT
WITH MIKOYAN

NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-ANASTAS MIKOYAN THINKS AMERICANS DO ONE THING BETTER THAN THE RUSSIANS. AND OF ALL THINGS, IT IS THE WAY THEY DRINK VODKA.

VODKA-DRINKING WAS ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS DISCUSSED BY THE SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER TODAY DURING A LEISURELY CONVERSATION IN A RAILROAD DINING CAR. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO NEW YORK TO FLY HOME TO MOSCOW.

MIKOYAN RECALLED SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL AS ONE RUSSIAN VISITOR WHO KNEW HOW TO DRINK, KEEPING UP WITH SOVIET LEADERS WITHOUT EVER SHOWING THE EFFECTS.

HE REMEMBERED OTHER TOAST-DRINKING COMPETITIONS INVOLVING SIR ARCHIBALD CLARK KERR, THEN BRITISH AMBASSADOR, AND AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AT THE TIME.

BUT, SAID MIKOYAN, THE RUSSIAN METHOD OF DRINKING VODKA--UNDILUTED AND "DO ADNA" OR "BOTTOMS UP"--IS VERY BAD.

THE AMERICANS DO IT MUCH BETTER, HE SAID. THEY MIX IT WITH TOMATO JUICE.

RA1048PES
A124

-95-

PRECEDENCE NEW YORK (200 UP)

ARGENTIA, Nfld., JAN. 20 (AP)--A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES PLANE CARRYING ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, HOME TO EUROPE MADE A FORCED LANDING HERE TONIGHT WITH ONE ENGINE BURNED OUT AND ANOTHER IDLED.

THE FOUR-ENGINE DC-7 CAME DOWN AT 8:04 P.M. EST. IT WAS ESCORTED FOR THE LAST 20 MINUTES BY A CANADIAN AIR FORCE RESCUE PLANE FROM TORBAY, Nfld., AND A LONDON-BOUND PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS PLANE.

ONE ENGINE CAUGHT FIRE OVER THE ATLANTIC SOUTH OF NEWFOUNDLAND. THE PILOT SIGNALLED ABOUT 7 P.M. DECLARING A STATE OF EMERGENCY AND SAYING HE WAS HEADING FOR THE U.S. NAVAL STATION HERE FROM ABOUT 200 MILES SOUTH.

U.S. NAVY CAPT. W.E. HASTINGS OF SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ARGENTINA BASE COMMANDER, SAID THE LANDING WAS MADE WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE AIRLINE IDENTIFIED THE FLIGHT COMMANDER AS CAPT. A. SCHULTZBERG OF STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN.

THE PLANE HAD LEFT NEW YORK FOR COPENHAGEN, WHERE IT WAS DUE TOMORROW MORNING.

ALL EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT AND CRASH TRUCKS WERE ON THE FIELD WHEN THE CRIPPLED AIRLINER LANDED. IT WAS SNOWING AT THE TIME BUT THE PILOT CAME IN WITHOUT DIFFICULTY AFTER A GROUND-CONTROLLED APPROACH.

PASSENGERS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW THEIR PLANE WAS IN TROUBLE UNTIL THEY WERE ABOUT FIVE MINUTES FROM THE FIELD. THERE WERE 2629 PASSENGERS ABOARD IN ADDITION TO MIKOYAN AND HIS PARTY OF FIVE.

ELIAS CHABIN, A NEW YORK FUR-BUYER WHO WAS A PASSENGER, SAID:

"WE WERE NOT AT ALL PERTURBED. IT WAS ANNOUNCED OVER THE PLANE'S LOUDSPEAKER THAT ONE ENGINE HAD BURNED OUT AND TROUBLE HAD DEVELOPED IN ANOTHER AND THE PILOT DECIDED TO LAND AT ARGENTIA.

"HE MADE A BEAUTIFUL LANDING."

CHABIN SAID HE COULD SPEAK RUSSIAN AND TALKED WITH MIKOYAN AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY.

"MR. MIKOYAN REMAINED VERY CALM," HE SAID. "AFTER HE GOT OFF THE PLANE HE STROLLED AROUND THE AIRPORT BUILDINGS AND THEN WATCHED SOME BOWLERS HAVING A GAME IN A BOWLING ALLEY AT THE BASE.

"MR. MIKOYAN TOLD ME HE WAS GOING TO HAVE DINNER ON THE BASE AT THE BACHELOR OFFICERS QUARTERS ALTHOUGH WE HAD A MEAL ON THE PLANE JUST BEFORE THE TROUBLE DEVELOPED."

THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER AND HIS PARTY WERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT IN THE BACHELOR OFFICERS CLUB, A PLUSH 10-STORY DORMITORY WITH HOTEL-LIKE ACCOMMODATIONS.

THE AIRLINE ARRANGED A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION BETWEEN OLEG TROYANOVSKY, MIKOYAN'S INTERPRETER, AND ARKADY SOBOLEV, THE SOVIET UNION'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK. PRESUMABLY TROYANOVSKY ADVISED SOBOLEV OF DEVELOPMENTS SO THAT HE COULD INFORM MOSCOW.

A NAVY BASE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANE MADE A ROUTINE EMERGENCY LANDING ON TWO ENGINES. THE NO. 1 ENGINE WAS BURNED OUT AND THE NO. 4 ENGINE FEATHERED, OR IDLED, FOR ~~FOR~~ ^{for balancing} PURPOSES.

SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SAID ANOTHER PLANE WOULD GO TO ARGENTIA TO PICK UP THE PASSENGERS EARLY TOMORROW.

NONE OF THE PASSENGERS, INCLUDING MIKOYAN'S SON, SERGO, WAS HURT.

ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE, AN AIRLINE SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID THE PLANE HAD BEEN UNDER CLOSE GUARD SINCE IT ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD THIS MORNING. HE SAID CITY POLICE THOROUGHLY INSPECTED THE PLANE BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE.

THE AIRLINE REPORTED IT WAS FLYING AN EMPTY PLANE FROM COPENHAGEN TO NEWFOUNDLAND TO PICK UP THE PASSENGERS.

THE PLANE, WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN NEWFOUNDLAND ABOUT 4:30 A.M. TOMORROW.

THE PLANE LEFT IDLEWILD AT 3:45 P.M. (EST). LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER, THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY IN NEW YORK PICKED UP ITS RADIO MESSAGE THAT A PROPELLER HAD BEEN FEATHERED AND THAT THE PLANE WAS RETURNING TO NEW YORK.

A HALF-HOUR LATER, THE FAA RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE PLANE WAS 200 MILES SOUTH OF ARGENTIA AND WAS DECLARING AN EMERGENCY BECAUSE OF A FIRE IN THE NUMBER ONE ENGINE. THE PLANE REPORTED A CHANGE OF COURSE TO GANDER.

AT 7:14 P.M. (EST), THE PLANE REPORTED THAT THE FIRE HAD BEEN EXTINGUISHED AND THAT THE PLANE HAD AGAIN CHANGED COURSE--THIS TIME FOR ARGENTIA.

NO PICKUP
UM/RA1040PES

A26WX (BJT)

(70D) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN (INTERPRETIVE)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)--THE U. S. GOVERNMENT MAY TAKE MONTHS TO APPRAISE WHAT ANASTAS IVANOVICH MIKOYAN DID TO THE UNITED STATES. IT HOPES TO KNOW IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS WHAT THE UNITED STATES DID TO MIKOYAN.

THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY ON HIS TRIP BACK TO MOSCOW. HE LEFT UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS REAL REASON IN COMING HERE 17 DAYS AGO TO TOUR THE COUNTRY AND TALK TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

OSTENSIBLY, HE WAS ON A HOLIDAY AND WANTED TO SEE WHAT CHANGES HAD TAKEN PLACE SINCE HIS LAST VISIT TWO DECADES AGO.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT YOU HEAR MOST FREQUENTLY ONE GUESS ABOUT MIKOYAN'S REAL PURPOSE: AS ONE OFFICIAL SUMMED IT UP, HE WANTED "TO TAKE OUR TEMPERATURE" ON BERLIN.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE HOPEFUL THAT MIKOYAN WOULD TRY TO IMPRESS ON HIS BOSS, PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED NOT TO BACK DOWN OVER BERLIN. THEY HOPE MIKOYAN WAS CONVINCED THAT IF RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PRESS THE ISSUE OF WESTERN WITHDRAWAL FROM BERLIN TOO FAR, THEY WILL HAVE AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS SITUATION ON THEIR HANDS.

GRAVE AS IT IS, THE BERLIN SITUATION PROVIDES TOO NARROW A MEASURE BY WHICH TO TRY TO ASSESS THE ULTIMATE MEANINGS IN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW--AND INDEED IN OTHER WORLD CAPITALS--OF THE MIKOYAN TRIP.

THE IMPACT ON MOSCOW OF HIS TRAVELS AND OBSERVATIONS MAY BECOME CLEAR FIRST OF ALL.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S 21ST CONGRESS IS DUE TO BEGIN JAN. 27. MIKOYAN IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A MAJOR SPEECH.

IT MOST LIKELY WILL REFLECT HIS FEELINGS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND RELATE MUCH THAT HE SAW HERE. ALSO, WHAT KHRUSHCHEV TELLS THE CONGRESS MAY WELL SHOW WHETHER MIKOYAN'S REPORT HAD ANY EFFECT ON THE KREMLIN'S BERLIN POLICY.

BEYOND THIS, THE TONE OF THE WHOLE CONGRESS SHOULD PROVIDE EVIDENCE AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO FOLLOW UP MIKOYAN'S GOODWILL TOUR WITH SPECIFIC NEW PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS.

SOME OF WHAT MIKOYAN SAID LEFT A BAD TASTE IN THE MOUTHS OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. MANY WERE ANNOYED AND A FEW DEEPLY IRRITATED BY HIS CRITICISM OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OF STATEMENTS BY EISENHOWER. DIPLOMATIC COURTESY NORMALLY REQUIRES VISITING OFFICIALS TO AVOID SUCH COMMENTS.

BUT MIKOYAN WAS FREE-WHEELING FROM THE START. HE REPEATEDLY DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES TREAT RUSSIA AS AN EQUAL. AT TIMES HE SEEMED TO TRY TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT BY A SELF-CONFIDENT ASSERTION OF VIEWS AMOUNTING ALMOST TO ARROGANCE. AT OTHER TIMES HE PLEADED FOR PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT POWERS.

SOMETIMES HE GOT THE TWO THINGS MIXED IN A SINGLE PACKAGE. IN ONE SPEECH, FOR EXAMPLE, HE PRAISED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND BUSINESSMEN FOR BEING "TIRED OF THE COLD WAR" AND WANTING PEACE. BUT IN THE SAME BREATH HE SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT IS STILL FOLLOWING A COLD WAR POLICY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GENERALLY VIEW MIKOYAN'S COAST-TO-COAST TOUR AS TREMENDOUSLY SUCCESSFUL FROM HIS POINT OF VIEW. HE PARADED AN IMAGE OF A SHARP EYED, SMILING MAN WITH BOUNDLESS ENERGY AND A FRIENDLY INTEREST IN EVERYBODY'S PROBLEMS. HE TALKED WITH WAGE EARNERS ABOUT THEIR GROCERY BILLS, WITH WOMEN ABOUT THEIR HOUSEKEEPING AND WITH A GIRL REPORTER ABOUT THE DANGER OF FROSTBITE AS SHE TRAMPED WITH HIM THROUGH A SNOWY WASHINGTON PARK.

SOVIET LEADERS HAVE GENERALLY BEEN REMOTE FROM THE AMERICAN SCENE. BY POPULAR CONCEPT, THEY ARE REGARDED AS ALMOST ANYTHING BUT FRIENDLY AND WARMHEARTED. THE 63-YEAR-OLD MIKOYAN, WHOSE WIT HELPED HIM SURVIVE STALIN'S BLOODY PURGES, HAD CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS IN HIS CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT AT HEART HE IS JUST A FRIENDLY ARMENIAN RUG PEDDLER.

THIS COULD HAVE SOME EFFECT ON WHAT PEOPLE THINK ABOUT U. S. FOREIGN POLICY IN DISPUTES WITH THE SOVIETS. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY CONFIDENTLY IT WILL NOT WORK AGAINST THEIR OVER-ALL POLITICAL POLICIES. BUT IT COULD HAVE AN IMPACT ON TRADE.

AND IT IS AT LEAST POSSIBLE THAT TRADE IS ONE OF THE THINGS MIKOYAN MOST WANTED TO PROMOTE ON HIS AMERICAN VISIT.

KHRUSHCHEV NEEDS LARGE QUANTITIES OF MACHINERY TO BUILD UP HIS PLASTICS AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES. HE WOULD LIKE TO GET MUCH OF THIS MACHINERY FROM THE UNITED STATES. THAT WAS UNDOUBTEDLY A FACTOR IN MIKOYAN'S CONSTANT DEMAND FOR EXPANDED U. S.-SOVIET TRADE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID HE MADE A BIG IMPACT ON BUSINESSMEN BUT HE GOT NOWHERE WITH SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LEWIS STRAUSS OR DOUGLAS DILLON, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. THE FACT IS, AS STRAUSS TOLD MIKOYAN, THAT U. S.-SOVIET TRADE HAS NEVER AMOUNTED TO VERY MUCH.

MIKOYAN'S TALKS WITH EISENHOWER AND OTHER OFFICIALS CHANGED NOTHING IN THE POLICIES OF EITHER GOVERNMENT. THEY MAY HAVE PAVED THE WAY FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING LATER THIS YEAR, BUT MIKOYAN OFFERED NO HOPE OF SOVIET CONCESSIONS ON BERLIN OR GERMANY. BY CONTRAST, HE COMPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES MADE NO COUNTER PROPOSALS.

THUS A DEADLOCK EXISTS. RUSSIA WANTS THE WESTERN POWERS TO LEAVE BERLIN AND THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO DO SO. STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES MAINTAIN THE ISSUE IS SIMPLY NOT NEGOTIABLE. THE WEST IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE OVER BERLIN ONLY AS PART OF A BROADER BARGAINING FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

1.1405PES

30.24- 5901

A33WX (650) PMS BUDGET

UNDATED MIKOYAN REACTION

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN HAS CONVINCED MANY PROMINENT AMERICANS HE'S A VERY SMART MAN, AND HAS SOLD TO SOME THE IDEA THERE ARE MERITS IN VISITS BY SOVIET LEADERS. BUT HE HAS NOT REVOLUTIONIZED U. S. THINKING ON THE SOVIET UNION.

THESE ARE THE MAIN CONCLUSIONS EMERGING FROM A QUICK POLL AMONG CITIZENS WHOM THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MET IN PERSON ON HIS JUST COMPLETED TOUR OF AMERICA.

"MIKOYAN CHANGED NO IDEAS OF MINE," SAID GEORGE WEAVER, ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT JAMES B. CAREY OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS. "MIKOYAN MADE A STRONG IMPRESSION WITH HIS ASTUTENESS AND BRILLIANCE." ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE MIKOYAN VISIT WAS A GOOD THING, WEAVER REPLIED: "ABSOLUTELY! I'D LIKE TO SEE MORE OF THAT."

A DETROIT BUSINESSMAN WHO SAW A GOOD DEAL OF THE SOVIET LEADER DURING HIS VISIT SAID: "WE THINK THE VISIT TO DETROIT WAS A GOOD THING. IT DIDN'T CHANGE OUR OPINION ON OUR FOREIGN POLICY OR ON THE SOVIET UNION EXCEPT POSSIBLY ON TRADE...IT'S OUR FEELING THAT PERHAPS INCREASED TRADE WOULD LEAD TO MORE PERSON-TO-PERSON CONTACT AND THAT THIS WOULD BE A GOOD THING."

GOV. EDMUND G. (PAT) BROWN OF CALIFORNIA, THE ONLY U. S. GOVERNOR TO RECEIVE MIKOYAN, SAID: "HE IS MAKING A SINCERE EFFORT TO BETTER THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE THIS BY SIMILAR EFFORTS."

EDWARD L. RYERSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN AND NOW A DIRECTOR OF INLAND STEEL CO., WHO WAS MIKOYAN'S HOST IN CHICAGO, SAID: "I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY REASON FOR ANY GREAT CHANGE IN ATTITUDE." RYERSON PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID "I THINK HE ACCOMPLISHED A GOOD DEAL AT THE VERY KIND OF TALKING WITH NONGOVERNMENT AND LOWER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SUCH AS I THINK SHOULD PRECEDE ANY ATTEMPT AT A SUMMIT MEETING."

RICHARD NELSON, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD TRADE ASSN. WHICH MIKOYAN ADDRESSED IN SAN FRANCISCO, DECLARED: "I AM NOT SO NAIVE THAT HE COULD COME OVER HERE, TURN ON HIS CHARM AND CONVERT ME. I FEEL THE PRIME PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT WAS TO SOUND OUT THE TENOR OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND THINKING TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION."

SAID ELLIOTT V. BELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF MCGRAW-HILL PUBLISHING CO. INC. OF NEW YORK: "...I HOPE AND THINK HE FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE SUPPORT THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE BLUFFED OUT OF BERLIN. IF HE TAKES THIS MESSAGE HOME, IT WILL BE A GOOD THING."

FORMER SEN. HERBERT LEHMAN, A NEW YORK FINANCIER, SAID HE FOUND MIKOYAN "A VERY INTELLIGENT AND WELL-INFORMED MAN," BUT ADDED:

"I DID NOT FIND HIS VISIT CHANGED ANYTHING TO ANY APPRECIABLE EXTENT. HE DIDN'T GIVE ANY INDICATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS GOING TO MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS OR TO CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE IN ANY MATERIAL WAY. I DON'T THINK THE TRIP CHANGED THE OVER-ALL PICTURE SO FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED OR SO FAR AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED."

HOWARD C. SHEPHERD, CHAIRMAN OF THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK WHO HELPED ARRANGE A LUNCHEON FOR MIKOYAN WITH BANKERS AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS IN NEW YORK.

"YOU COME AWAY MORE OR LESS FRUSTRATED..." SHEPHERD SAID, "BUT THERE MUST BE A WAY OUT. THAT WAS OUR WHOLE PURPOSE IN SEEING HIM, TO TRY TO FIND A WAY OUT... YOU CAN'T TELL, THE BREAK MAY COME SOONER THAN WE THINK."

SAID MAYOR NORRIS POULSON OF LOS ANGELES: "I FOUND HIM TO BE A VERY AFFABLE, PLEASANT AND SMART INDIVIDUAL WHO COULD MAKE A LOT OF GENERAL STATEMENTS....HE'S A NICE FELLOW AND ALL THAT BUT I DON'T THINK HE FOOL ED ANYONE."

DR. RAYMOND B. ALLEN, CHANCELLOR, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA OF LOS ANGELES, LIKEWISE SAID "I HAVE NOT CHANGED MY MIND IN ANY RESPECT WHATEVER," BUT ADDED THAT "THE IMPACT OF HIS VISIT AND CERTAINLY HIS CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON ARE A HEALTHY THING..."

RESULTS OF MIKOYAN'S VISIT WERE ASSESSED ALSO IN A COUPLE OF SPEECHES YESTERDAY.

ADLAI E. STEVENSON TOLD A GROUP OF DEMOCRATIC WOMEN IN WASHINGTON THAT HE THOUGHT THE VISIT WAS "ALL TO THE GOOD." HE MADE THE POINT THAT IT WAS A GOOD THING FOR ONE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TO SEE "OUR GREAT PEACE LOVING COUNTRY" BECAUSE THIS CAN "ONLY TEND TO REDUCE HIS ANXIETY, HIS TENSIONS, HIS BITTERNESS."

HENRY CABOT LODGE, U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U. N., CALLED THE MIKOYAN VISIT A DIPLOMATIC BUST. "I DON'T THINK IT CHANGED ANYTHING," HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF RADIO AND TELEVISION EXECUTIVES IN NEW YORK.

CR448AES

A149

MIKOYAN

MOSCOW, JAN. 20 (AP)-TV VIEWERS IN MOSCOW AND SUBURBS TONIGHT SAW FILMS OF DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ON HIS U.S. TOUR. A 10-MINUTE PROGRAM SHOWED HIM VISITING U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THEN WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON. THE PROGRAM CLOSED WITH A STATEMENT FROM PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY.

VS1138PES

A11WX

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD MIKOYAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES URGED ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TODAY TO REPORT IN MOSCOW THE UNSWERVING BELIEF OF AMERICANS IN THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES "TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

DULLES SENT A TELEGRAM TO MIKOYAN JUST BEFORE THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER TOOK OFF BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK FOR MOSCOW. MIKOYAN HAD LEFT WASHINGTON BY TRAIN IN MID-MORNING.

DULLES TOLD MIKOYAN HE WAS ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT, HIMSELF AND OTHER OFFICIALS MIKOYAN MET HERE.

HE SAID THEY HOPE THE SOVIET OFFICIAL'S VISIT HAS BEEN OF VALUE AND THAT HE WILL GIVE THE SOVIET PEOPLE "AN EXPRESSION OF THE SINCERE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THEM." "THROUGH YOUR VISIT," THE TELEGRAM CONTINUED, "WE HOPE THAT YOU CAN REPORT TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT YOU HAVE GAINED AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE ATTITUDES OF OUR PEOPLE--NOT ONLY OF THE DESIRE FOR PEACE THAT THEY AND THEIR GOVERNMENT SHARE SO DEEPLY WITH PEOPLE EVERYWHERE, BUT ALSO OF THEIR UNSWERVING BELIEF, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR POLITICAL PARTY, IN THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

THE TELEGRAM ALSO ADVISED MIKOYAN OF EISENHOWER'S "FEELING THAT MORE VISITS AND EXCHANGES CAN HELP US TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER."

"THE PRESIDENT IS AWARE," THE MESSAGE SAID, "THAT YOU OPERATE UNDER A SYSTEM OF STATE CAPITALISM, AND HE HOPES IT HAS BEEN USEFUL TO YOU TO HAVE SEEN THE PROGRESS OF OUR PEOPLE UNDER OUR SYSTEM OF INDIVIDUAL CAPITALISM. WE ARE SURE THAT YOU HAVE FOUND THE EXPERIENCE INTERESTING."

"FOR BOTH PEOPLES, THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSES HOPE FOR ADVANCEMENT OF THAT ENDURING SPIRIT OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WHICH MUST BRING BENEFIT TO THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES."

BEFORE BOARDING A TRAIN FOR NEW YORK, WHERE HE WILL TAKE A PLANE THIS AFTERNOON, MIKOYAN SAID TO REPORTERS:

"PLEASE CONVEY TO THE POPULATION OF WASHINGTON AND TO ALL THE PEOPLE I MET IN THE UNITED STATES MY GRATITUDE FOR THEIR VERY WARM WELCOME AND HOSPITALITY AND THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION. AND WHEN I ARRIVE IN MY COUNTRY I WILL CONVEY TO HIGH

PEOPLE ALL THE BEST WISHES AND THE DESIRE FOR PEACE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MIKOYAN HAD A PRIVATE CAR ON A TRAIN WHICH LEFT WASHINGTON AT 9:47 A. M. EST. THE CAR WAS DIRECTLY BEHIND THE ENGINE.

HE BOARDED IT DURING A STEADY DOWNPOUR OF RAIN WHICH CAME WITH THE FIRST WARM DAY SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE 17 DAYS AGO.

MIKOYAN IS DUE IN MOSCOW TOMORROW AFTER AN OVERNIGHT TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHT.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER LAST SATURDAY AND SPENT LAST FRIDAY IN A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH SECRETARY DULLES. THEIR TALKS FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE U. S.-SOVIET DISPUTE OVER BERLIN AND THE FUTURE OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

YESTERDAY HE GOT NOWHERE WITH MOVES FOR ELIMINATION OF WHAT HE CALLS U. S. BARRIERS AGAINST TRADE WITH HIS COUNTRY AND THE EXCHANGE WOUND UP IN SHARP WORDS.

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT WAS THE TOP U. S. OFFICIAL ON HAND TO SPEED MIKOYAN'S DEPARTURE.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, MIKOYAN'S HOST FOR THE VISIT, ACCOMPANIED HIM TO NEW YORK. THE DEPUTY PREMIER'S SON SERGO MIKOYAN, A MEMBER OF HIS PARTY, HAD GONE AHEAD BY CAR. ABOUT 100 MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY STAFF AND IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS AND THEIR WIVES WAVED GOODBYE AS THE TRAIN PULLED OUT OF THE STATION. MIKOYAN WAVED BACK WITH A BIG SMILE.

MIKOYAN EVIDENTLY WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT HE COULD NOT BUDGE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS FROM THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON SOVIET TRADE AND THEIR POLICY OF STANDING FIRM AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES OVER BERLIN. HE CHARGED THAT THE COLD WAR IS STILL ON IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE DISAPPOINTED THAT THE SOVIET VISITOR CAME UP WITH NO CONCESSIONS IN SOVIET POLICY ON BERLIN AND OTHER GERMAN ISSUES.

MIKOYAN HAD HIS OWN EXPLANATION OF THAT AS HE MADE HIS FINAL APPEARANCE AT A BIG SOVIET EMBASSY RECEPTION LAST NIGHT.

"WHY SHOULD WE MAKE CONCESSIONS IF NO ONE ELSE IS MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS?" HE ASKED A QUESTIONING NEWSMAN. "EVERYBODY IS TALKING ABOUT CONCESSIONS BUT NO ONE IS MAKING THEM."

A HIGHLIGHT OF THE EMBASSY RECEPTION WAS THE UNANNOUNCED APPEARANCE OF VAN CLIBURN, THE TAL TEXAN WHO WON AN INTERNATIONAL PIANO COMPETITION IN MOSCOW LAST SPRING.

CLIBURN PLAYED AN IMPROMPTU RECITAL AT MIKOYAN'S URGING, THEN JOINED THE OBVIOUSLY PLEASED OFFICIAL FOR NEARLY AN HOUR OF PRIVATE CONVERSATION. CLIBURN CAME FROM NEW YORK FOR THE FAREWELL PARTY.

ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, MIKOYAN SAID HE HAD FOUND IN TWO WEEKS OF TRAVEL AROUND THE UNITED STATES THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, INCLUDING BUSINESSMEN, ARE "TIRED OF THE COLD WAR" AND WANT PEACE IN THE WORLD.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, HE ALSO INDIRECTLY CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOOK A CRACK AT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HIS REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER, WHOM HE DID NOT NAME, CAME WHEN HE DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION SCRUPULOUSLY KEEPS ITS INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND IT IS "IMPERMISSIBLE" TO SAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REGARDS TREATIES AS "SHREDS OF PAPER." EISENHOWER HAD INCLUDED SUCH A REMARK IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE REFERRING TO RUSSIA'S REPUDIATION OF ITS AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE OCCUPATION OF BERLIN.

MIKOYAN MENTIONED TRUMAN BY NAME, SAYING HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT TRUMAN "WARNS AGAINST MY MEETINGS WITH AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN." TRUMAN, HE SAID, SEEMS TO FEAR BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION "BECAUSE IT WAS UNDER HIS ADMINISTRATION THAT RELATIONS WITH OUR GOVERNMENT WORSENEDED."

"IT IS A GOOD THING," MIKOYAN SAID, "THAT HE IS NOT NOW IN OFFICE."

EXHIBITING A FLASH OF THE WIT WITH WHICH HE DREW LAUGHTER FROM AUDIENCES ACROSS THE COUNTRY. HE ADDED: "YOU ELECT YOUR PRESIDENTS BUT WE HAVE OUR VIEWS ON THEM."

HE ALSO TOOK THE OCCASION TO ARGUE THAT RUSSIA FEARS THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY WITH ROCKETS AND MODERN WEAPONS. HE SAID THERE ARE MANY "REVENGE SEEKERS" WHO AT SOME FUTURE TIME MIGHT TRY TO USE THAT POWER FORCIBLY TO CHANGE RUSSIA'S FRONTIERS WITH POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF WEST BERLIN WERE BLOCKADED AND THE WEST SHOULD USE FORCE TO GET THROUGH, HE HESITATED A MOMENT AND SAID GRIMLY: "FORCE MEETS WITH FORCE, YOU KNOW."

U. S. OFFICIALS WHO FOLLOWED MIKOYAN'S TRAVELS IN THIS COUNTRY CREDITED HIM WITH HAVING CREATED A NEW IMAGE OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP IN THE AMERICAN MIND--AN IMAGE OF A FRIENDLY, WARM MAN INTERESTED IN ALL ASPECTS OF AMERICAN LIFE AND IN TALKING TO ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE. THEY ALSO CREDITED HIM WITH HAVING PERSUADED MANY BUSINESSMEN THAT RUSSIA OFFERS AN UNDEVELOPED MARKET FOR AMERICAN PRODUCTS. BUT HE MADE LESS IMPRESSION ON GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. YESTERDAY HE TALKED WITH DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT, AND SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LEWIS L. STRAUSS.

HE MET TOTAL UNWILLINGNESS TO DROP PRESENT U. S. LEGAL RESTRICTIONS ON U. S.-SOVIET TRADE.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID STRAUSS TOLD MIKOYAN THERE HAD NEVER BEEN MUCH TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THAT AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF ROOM FOR EXPANDING THE VOLUME OF COMMERCE UNDER EXISTING LAWS.

DILLON TURNED DOWN MIKOYAN'S URGINGS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REMOVE ITS BARS ON SELLING A VARIETY OF GOODS TO RUSSIA WHICH ARE NOW PROHIBITED AS HAVING STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. DILLON ALSO RULED OUT LONG TERM CREDIT FOR RUSSIA AND DECLINED TO CONSIDER PUTTING THE SOVIET UNION ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH OTHER NATIONS WITH WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS A LARGE TRADE VOLUME AND VARIOUS TARIFF-CUTTING AGREEMENTS.

CR320AES

A46

WITH WASHINGTON MIKOYAN
NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)--A SECURITY FORCE OF ABOUT 500 UNIFORMED POLICEMEN AND DETECTIVES HAS BEEN DETAILED TO SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN ON HIS PASSAGE THROUGH THE CITY TODAY ENROUTE HOME.

THE INTENSIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE FOR MIKOYAN'S VISIT HERE LAST WEEK.

TODAY'S POLICE GUARD WAS ASSIGNED TO MIKOYAN ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM WASHINGTON BY TRAIN AT PENNSYLVANIA STATION AND DURING HIS TRIP BY MOTORCADE DIRECTLY TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT TO BOARD A PLANE FOR COPENHAGEN EN ROUTE TO RUSSIA.

FD546AES

A18WX

WITH MIKOYAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 20 (AP)--NOW IT'S THE TURN OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV TO TAKE A VACATION, HARD ON THE HEELS OF DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S HOLIDAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

MENSHIKOV WAS HOST TO MIKOYAN DURING HIS FAST-MOVING 17-DAY STAY. HE TRAVELED COAST-TO-COAST WITH HIM, ACTING AS ESCORT, PART-TIME INTERPRETER AND TROUBLESHOOTER. AND HE SAT AT MIKOYAN'S ELBOW DURING EVERY ONE OF HIS 14 HOURS OF TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

MENSHIKOV DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT HE IS PLANNING A VACATION IN MOSCOW. BUT HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT WHETHER MIKOYAN WILL BE HIS HOST.

CR304AES

30.24- 5903

A155 (120)

WITH WASHN MIKOYAN
LONDON, JAN. 20 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE IS PREPARED TO GO TO A SUMMIT MEETING WITH ONLY THE GERMAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA.

MACMILLAN SAID THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR LATEST NOTE SAID THEY WANTED THE SUBJECT OF ANY EAST-WEST CONFERENCE CONFINED TO GERMANY.

"WE WOULD RATHER WISH TO EXTEND THAT TO EUROPEAN SECURITY, BUT I DO NOT WANT TO HAGGLE ABOUT WORDS," HE SAID.

"I WOULD ACCEPT IT EVEN UPON A NARROWER BASIS SUCH AS THE RUSSIANS SUGGEST IF WE COULD IN THE COURSE OF DISCUSSIONS BROADEN OUT IN TO WIDER CONSIDERATIONS."

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN WAS NOW CONSULTING ITS ALLIES ON THE INITIATIVE THE WEST MIGHT TAKE IN CALLING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS GERMANY AND EUROPE.

BUT HE FIRMLY REFUSED TO COMMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO ANY PUBLIC STATEMENT ON BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS A REUNITED GERMANY.

RP130PES

A62 (380)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)--AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS ARE ORGANIZING A HERO'S WELCOME FOR WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT. THE AIM IS TO OFFSET THE PROPAGANDA IMPACT OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S SPECTACULAR TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOO, IS LIKELY TO GO OUT OF ITS WAY TO MAKE SIGNIFICANT GESTURES TO BRANDT FOR SIMILAR REASONS.

BRANDT, SYMBOL OF AN ENCIRCLED CITY'S DEFIANCE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES BY AIR FEB. 7. BUSINESSMEN ARE PREPARING A RECEPTION CALCULATED TO DEMOLISH ANY NOTION THAT U.S. BUSINESS MIGHT BE WILLING TO SELL OUT BERLIN FOR THE SAKE OF TRADING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, REPRESENTING 30,000 MEMBER CONCERNS, IS PLAYING A LEADING ROLE IN PREPARING THE WELCOME FOR BRANDT. LEO CHERNE, THE INSTITUTE'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SAYS HE HOPES THE RECEPTION FOR THE WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILL ECLIPSE ANYTHING WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN DONE BY BUSINESSMEN FOR MIKOYAN'S TOUR.

THE INTENTION BEHIND ALL THIS APPEARS TO BE TO DISABUSE BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND WESTERN EUROPEANS OF ANY IDEA THAT COURTESIES EXTENDED TO MIKOYAN REPRESENTED LACK OF SUPPORT FOR A FIRM AMERICAN POLICY, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO BERLIN.

AT THE MOMENT, BERLIN IS THE TOP COLD WAR ISSUE, ONE WHICH COULD EXPLODE IN DANGEROUS CRISIS FOR WESTERN EUROPE. TALK FROM MIKOYAN OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW APPROACH TO EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES HAS MADE THE WEST BERLINERS AND MANY IN WESTERN EUROPE NERVOUS.

ANY HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BACK AWAY -- INDEPENDENTLY OF ITS ALLIES -- FROM A TOUGH POLICY ON BERLIN BRINGS REACTIONS OF SHOCK AND ALARM IN WEST GERMANY AND, INDEED, WESTERN EUROPE. THERE IS EVEN FEAR THAT THE IMPACT OF MIKOYAN UPON THE UNITED STATES PUBLIC MAY HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENTLY PRONOUNCED TO CAUSE A REVISION OF AMERICAN POLICY ON THE TOP COLD WAR ISSUES.

THE RESEARCH INSTITUTE SAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INTENT UPON MAKING SIGNIFICANT GESTURES TO BRANDT AND WILL ROLL OUT THE RED CARPET FOR HIM AS A DYNAMIC ANTI-COMMUNIST. THIS WOULD BE IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE MIKOYAN VISIT.

BRANDT IS EXPECTED, AFTER A BRIEF STOP IN NEW YORK FEB. 7, TO GO DIRECTLY TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REGARDING THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE FUTURE OF THE WESTERN ENCLAVE LYING 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST TERRITORY. BRANDT, APART FROM A ROUND OF PRESS AND TELEVISION INTERVIEWS, IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE PAN AMERICAN UNION, THE WAR COLLEGE AND THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

THE WEST BERLIN OFFICIAL WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK FEB. 10 FOR A VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND MEETINGS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER AT A RECEPTION THE SAME DAY AND IN THE EVENING IS EXPECTED TO ADDRESS THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. HE ALSO WILL ADDRESS 2,000 BUSINESS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS AT A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE RESEARCH INSTITUTE FEB. 11.

FROM NEW YORK, BRANDT WILL GO TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL., TO MAKE A LINCOLN DAY ADDRESS FEB. 12. FROM THERE HE GOES TO LOS ANGELES, ARRIVING FEB. 13. HE LEAVES FEB. 15 FOR HOME BY WAY OF JAPAN, INDONESIA AND INDIA.

EJ717AES

A131

NEW YORK, JAN. 21 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VACATION AT NASSAU, BAHAMAS.

"ONE MUST TURN ONE'S BACK ON ONE'S JOB ONCE IN A WHILE," HE SAID. HE HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO TELL REPORTERS.

KM1153AES

A118

NEW YORK, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE REV. LOUIS A. DION LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW TO BECOME APOSTOLIC ADMINISTRATOR TO AMERICAN CATHOLICS IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL.

FATHER DION, 46, A NATIVE OF WORCESTER, MASS., IS REPLACING THE REV. GEORGES L. BISSONETTE, OF CENTRAL FALLS, R.I., WHO WAS ORDERED OUT OF MOSCOW IN 1955. THE PRIESTS ARE FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE ASSUMPTION ORDER.

FATHER DION OBTAINED A VISA LAST DEC. 23 AFTER THREE YEARS OF TRYING. HE WILL LEAVE PARIS ON JAN. 25 FOR MOSCOW.

"I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO A WONDERFUL STAY IN MOSCOW," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE "FELT VERY EXCITED AND VERY PRIVILEGED" TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR THE ASSIGNMENT.

UM1011PES

B94 (Q)

(KX-FY)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 20 (AP)-GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CHARLES MALIK SAID TONIGHT HE WAS ONLY GIVING THE FACTS WHEN HE SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD GET A SEAT AT THE U.N.

HE DENIED HE WAS TAKING ANY POSITION ON THE QUESTION AND CHARGED PRESS REPORTS OF HIS STATEMENT HAD DISTORTED IT.

MALIK, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON, ISSUED A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON REPORTS OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST FRIDAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID HE PUT OUT THE STATEMENT AFTER PROMPTINGS FROM NATIONALIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR TINGFU F. TSIANG, WHO REPORTEDLY ASKED MALIK WHETHER REPORTS OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE WERE CORRECT.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTED MALIK AS SAYING U.S. EFFORTS TO KEEP COMMUNIST CHINA FROM REPLACING NATIONALIST CHINA AT THE U.N. WOULD BE DEFEATED "IN A VERY SHORT TIME" AND THIS WOULD CAUSE GRAVE REPERCUSSIONS.

MALIK'S STATEMENT SAID HE HAD TAKEN NO POSITION BUT HAD ONLY STATED THE FACTS. IT SAID ONE FACT WAS THAT THE TIME WOULD COME WHEN THE VOTE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD PRODUCE THE VOTES NECESSARY TO UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION TWO OTHER REMARKS THE STORY ATTRIBUTED TO MALIK--1. COMMUNIST CHINA'S EXISTENCE AS A GOVERNMENT WOULD REQUIRE A DECISION SOON, AND 2. WHEN NATIONALIST CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE IS OUSTED, "WE WILL HAVE THE QUESTION: WHAT TO DO ABOUT (PRESIDENT) CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND FORMOSA? WILL WE HAVE TWO CHINAS?"

QUESTIONED BY A REPORTER TONIGHT, MALIK WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE HAD MADE THOSE REMARKS AND ADDED HE COULD NOT REMEMBER EVERYTHING HE HAD SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO.

RA1016PES